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Грамматические формы сложного дополнения и сложного подлежащего в английском языке

**Методические материалы по дисциплине «Иностранный
язык» для обучающихся всех специальностей
и направлений подготовки бакалавриата**

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Предисловие

Методические материалы «Грамматические формы сложного дополнения и сложного подлежащего в английском языке» предназначены для обучающихся всех специальностей направлений подготовки бакалавриата.

Цель данных методических материалов — научить студентов практическому владению английской грамматикой, использованию грамматических форм в устной речи, развить быстроту реакции и достаточно высокую степень автоматизации грамматического навыка и обобщить грамматический материал по теме «Сложное дополнение. Сложное подлежащее».

Методические материалы состоят из 2 частей и приложения.

Основной задачей, стоящей перед студентами, является формирование грамматической компетенции, которая, безусловно, помогает им овладеть лингвистической компетенцией в целом.

Таблицы и предложенные к большинству упражнений модели позволяют свести к минимуму комментарии преподавателя и использовать представленный материал для самостоятельной и индивидуальной работы студентов. Тренировочные упражнения обеспечивают практическое усвоение материала.

В методических материалах используется оригинальный языковой материал, взятый из интернет-источников, что в свою очередь предполагает систематическую работу студентов над грамматическим материалом.

Part I: Complex Object (Сложное дополнение)



*I want him to help me.
I'd like him to help me.*

1. Переведите на русский язык, обращая внимание на сложное дополнение.

1. He wanted his letters posted at once. 2. I don't want my papers looked through. 3. She did not want her child taken to hospital. 4. She gave him some papers and said that the client wanted them signed. 5. The teacher wants our homework to be prepared well. 6. Would you like your luggage carried upstairs? 7. I want a bedroom prepared for my guest. 8. If you want things done well, do them yourself. 9. I should very much like it to be made clear to me. 10. The traveller entered the inn and ordered sup per to be prepared.

2. Раскройте скобки, используя сложное дополнение, согласно модели:

Model: Jill expected (they, arrive) tomorrow.

Jill expected them to arrive tomorrow.

1. I expect (they, help) us.
2. He wants (the meeting, hold) at the stadium.

3. They consider (he, be) a clever man.
4. We suppose (Dick, do) everything himself.
5. The boss wants (you, tell) him all the information.
6. I'd like (the bank, to loan) you money.
7. Mother doesn't want (we, be late) for dinner.
8. Bill wants (she, introduce) him to Mary.
9. I would like (they, arrange) the meeting on Tuesday.
10. They expected (she, invite) Dorian to the party.
11. I'd like (you, sew) the dress by Saturday.
12. Mum doesn't want (I, treat) my little brother like this.
13. Would you like (I, show) you my photos?
14. I hate (she, prevent) me from working on the project.
15. Do you expect (they, stay) here long?
16. I want (we, come) on time.
17. I know (she, be) a famous designer.
18. We expected (it, happen) soon.
19. He desired (she, smile) to him.
20. I would like (he, say) a few words about his .voyage.

3. Закончите предложения, употребляя сложное дополнение:

Model: Bring me a book," said my brother to me.

My brother wanted me to bring him a book.

1. The teacher said to the students: "Learn the rule." – The teacher wanted ... 2. "Be careful, or else you will spill the milk," said my mother to me. – My mother did not want ... 3. "My daughter will go to a ballet school," said the woman. – The woman wanted ... 4. The man said: "My son will study mathematics." – The man wanted ... 5. "Oh, father, buy me this phone, please," said the boy. – The boy wanted ... 6. "Wait for me after school," said Ann to me. – Ann wanted ... 7. "Bring me some water from the river, children," said our grandmother. – Our grandmother wanted ... 8. "Come to my birthday party," said Kate to her classmates. — Kate wanted ... 9. The biology teacher said to us: "Collect some insects in summer." – The biology teacher wanted ... 10. "Don't eat ice cream before dinner," said our mother to us. Our mother did not want...

4. Переведите на английский язык, употребляя сложное дополнение:

1. Я хочу, чтобы все дети смеялись.
2. Я хочу, чтобы все это прочитали.
3. Мне хотелось бы, чтобы доктор посмотрел его.
4. Дети хотели, чтобы я рассказал им сказку.
5. Я не хочу, чтобы она знала об этом.
6. Он хотел, чтобы его друг пошел с ним.
7. Мой брат хочет, чтобы я изучала испанский язык.
8. Я бы хотел, чтобы мои ученики хорошо знали английский язык.
9. Я не хочу, чтобы ты получил плохую оценку.
10. Мне бы не хотелось, чтобы они опоздали.
11. Я не хотела, чтобы вы меня ждали.
12. Она бы хотела, чтобы ее брат получил первый приз.
13. Я хочу, чтобы вы прочли эту книгу.
14. Мне бы хотелось, чтобы вы приехали к нам.
15. Она хотела, чтобы ее сын хорошо окончил школу.
16. Им бы хотелось, чтобы мы проиграли игру.
17. Она не хотела, чтобы я уехал в Москву.
18. Я бы не хотел, чтобы вы потеряли мою книгу.
19. Папа хочет, чтобы я была пианисткой.
20. Мы хотим, чтобы этот артист приехал к нам.
21. Вам бы хотелось, чтобы я рассказал вам эту историю?
22. Хотите, я дам вам мой словарь?

5. Перепишите следующие предложения, употребляя сложное дополнение вместо придаточных дополнительных предложений:

<p>Mother made <u>me eat</u> the soup. He let <u>us have</u> a break.</p>

Model: I expect that she will send me a letter. I expect her to send me a letter.

I know that he is a great scientist. I know him to be a great scientist.

1. I know that my friend is a just man.
2. I expect that he will understand your problem and help you to solve it.
3. I expected that she would behave quite differently.
4. I did not expect that my brother would forget to send her flowers.
5. He knows that my mother is a very kind woman.
6. She expected that her brother would bring her the book.
7. I know that your uncle is an excellent mathematician.
8. People expect that the 21st century will bring peace on the Earth.

6. Раскройте скобки, используя сложное дополнение:

1. The commander let (the soldiers, have) a rest.
2. Nasty weather made (he, put on) a warm sweater.
3. The bear made (we, climb) a tree.
4. The forester made (his son, clean) the gun.
5. I won't let (you, play) with this bad boy!
6. The teacher made (we, rewrite) our work.
7. The police made (he, stop).
8. The boss makes (he, start) a new project.
9. I will make (you, do) everything on time.
10. Mother made (we, peel) potato.
11. In spring we let (the bird, fly) away from the cage.
12. Parents often make (their children, drink) milk.
13. Sue let (we, do) all the work ourselves.

7. Переведите на английский язык, употребляя сложное дополнение:

I saw him enter. – I saw him entering. I heard her speak. — I heard her speaking. I noticed him frown. — I noticed him frowning. I felt him tremble. — I felt him trembling.

1. Я рассчитываю, что письмо придет завтра.
2. Он рассчитывал, что учитель похвалит его.
3. Она не рассчитывала, что они вернутся так поздно.
4. Я знаю, что она талантливая певица.
5. Я знала, что он великий ученый.
6. Мы не рассчитывали, что вы так много сделаете.
7. Учитель рассчитывал, что ученики поймут правило.
8. Я не ожидал, что он напишет такие прекрасные стихи.
9. Она знала, что он очень добрый человек.
10. Все знали, что она прогрессивный ученый.
11. Я знаю, что твоя сестра — очень способная студентка.
12. Все знают, что Байрон — великий поэт.
13. Я не ожидал, что это случится так скоро.
14. Мы рассчитываем, что вы нам поможете.
15. Он ожидал, что министр ответит сразу.
16. Мы рассчитывали, что погода изменится.

8. Переведите на английский язык, употребляя сложное дополнение:

1. Я люблю, когда дети смеются. 2. Она не любит, когда я с ней спорю. 3. Она не любила, чтобы мы приходили поздно. 4. Он терпеть не может, когда я опаздываю. 5. Наш учитель любит, когда мы задаем вопросы. 6. Я ненавижу, когда ты забываешь свои обязанности. 7. Бабушка любит, когда Лена играет на рояле. 8. Папа любит, когда я говорю по-английски. 9. Мой дедушка не любил, когда дети разговаривали за столом. 10. Он терпеть не мог, когда мы опаздывали. 11. Он любил, когда мы интересовались робототехникой.

9. Переведите на английский язык, употребляя сложное дополнение:

1. Пожалуйста, не заставляйте меня пить молоко. 2. Она не могла заставить его ложиться спать рано. 3. Собака заставила кошку взобраться на дерево. 4. Учитель заставил ее переписать упражнение. 5. Она заставила собаку перепрыгнуть через забор. 6. Он заставил брата прыгнуть в воду. 7. Дождь заставил нас вернуться домой. 8. Заставьте ее надеть пальто: сегодня очень холодно. 9. Почему вы не заставили сына перевести текст? 10. Я не могу заставить свою кошку ловить мышей. 11. Когда ты заставишь своего друга делать зарядку?

10. Перифразируйте следующие предложения, употребляя сложное дополнение с инфинитивом или причастием:

1. We saw that the window opened.
2. We heard how one of the students in the gym talked to Ann.
3. Mother made it this way: her daughter stayed at home.
4. Don't let your children do it! They shouldn't climb that old tall tree.
5. The dog ran after the cat. The cat climbed a tree.
6. The professor watched how Eliza was working in the study.
7. They laughed when they heard, how loudly he was singing.
8. I've never heard how he spoke Italian.
9. The monkey was eating a banana. The children watched it.
10. The lion was roaring. We heard it.

11. Раскройте скобки, используя сложное дополнение:

1. I want (my granny, take) me to the circus.
2. Miss Smith thought (he, steal) the money.
3. They expected (he, catch) by the police.
4. Jessica believes (Betsy, be) very bright.
5. We noticed (she, enter) the house through the back door.
6. I did not hear (she, say) this because she spoke in a low voice.
7. You can't make (she, do) such things.
8. They made (the student, do) all the work alone.
9. I believed (you, be) more careful.
10. He made (she, learn) the rule.
11. I felt (the doctor, touch) my forehead.
12. The police made (the man, open) the box.
13. She saw (the door, close) behind them.
14. I saw (they, walk) along the street.
15. We saw (the temperature, rise) slowly.
16. We saw (she, slip) an envelope into the box.
17. I know (he, be) a good son.
18. They think (their class, be) good at Math.
19. Everybody believes (he, be) good at Physics.
20. Hot weather makes (I, feel) bad.
21. Parents sometimes expect (their children, be) genius.
22. Watson believed (he, find) the best way out.
23. Nobody noticed (he, leave) the house.
24. Nobody saw (the crime, happen).
25. Will you try to make (he, change) his mind?
26. The drugs will never let (you, go).
27. He hated (people, talk) to him like that.
28. I dislike (she, use) such makeup.
29. John found out (Helen, be) at the office.
30. The jury assumed (he, be) innocent.

12. Соедините предложения с их переводом:

- | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| 1. I hear him laugh. | a. Это заставляет меня |
| 2. I like my friend to sing. | чувствовать себя очень злым. |
| 3. My neighbors hate me to play my trumpet. | b. Я хочу, чтобы мои подруги пришли. |

4. I want you to tell me the truth. c. Мне нравится, как мой друг поёт.
5. It makes me feel very angry. d. Мои соседи терпеть не могут, когда я играю на своей трубе.
6. The teacher saw my friends leave the classroom. e. Я слышу, что он смеётся.
7. I want my friends to come. f. Она считает, что тест довольно трудный.
8. Let it be. Let him run g. Я хочу, чтобы ты рассказал мне правду.
- h. Пусть будет так.
- i. Учитель увидел, что мои друзья вышли из класса.

13. Выберите правильную форму глагола:

1. I want him _____ back soon.
a) to come b) come c) coming
2. My mother always makes me _____ up.
a) to wash b) wash c) washing
3. The teacher expected the children _____ this difficult question.
a) to answer b) answer c) answering
4. My parents didn't let me _____ to the party.
a) to go b) go c) going
5. Everyone likes her _____.
a) to dance b) dance c) dancing
6. Would you like me _____ for you?
a) to wait b) wait c) waiting
10. We were allowed to _____ bed later.
a) to go b) go c) going
11. I smelled something _____ in the kitchen.
a) to burn b) burn c) burning
12. My parents don't want me _____ home late.
a) to come b) come c) coming
13. Her present made me _____ happy.
a) to feel b) feel c) feeling
14. John saw his friend _____ the door of the room and _____ in.
a) to open, to come b) open, come c) opening, coming
15. This task is difficult! Let me _____ you!

a) to help b) help c) helping

16. We don't expect them _____ for us after classes.

a) to wait b) wait c) waiting

17. The boy was made _____ the truth.

a) to tell b) tell c) telling

18. Mother watched her little children _____ in the yard.

a) to play b) play c) playing

19. He heard a distant voice _____.

a) to shout b) shout c) shouting

20. I hate you _____ late.

a) to be b) be c) being

14. Переведите предложения, используя сложное дополнение:

1. Я хочу, чтобы вы прочли эту книгу. 2. Я видел, что Том пришел. 3. Я видел, как Джордж шел по улице. 4. Вам бы хотелось, чтобы я рассказал вам эту историю? 5. Собака заставила кошку взобраться на дерево. 6. Мы не рассчитывали, что вы так много сделаете. 7. Он не любит, когда дети смеются. 8. Вы заметили, как он положил письмо на стол? 9. Мама хочет, чтобы я стала инженером. 10. Папа, разреши Тому присоединиться к нам. 11. Он знал, что она знаменитая певица. 12. Вы когда-нибудь слышали, как она поет? 13. Хотите, я дам вам мой словарь? 14. Мне бы не хотелось, чтобы вы меня ждали. 15. Мы наблюдали, как студенты танцуют. 16. Я ненавижу, когда ты задаешь глупые вопросы. 17. Учитель заставил ее переписать упражнение. 18. Она не слышала, как я вошел в комнату. 19. Бабушка не любит, когда дети играют с собакой. 20. Я почувствовала, как кто-то смотрит на меня.

15. Прочитайте текст и поставьте глаголы в скобках в правильную форму, используя сложное дополнение:

1. Last night a terrible accident happened near my house. I was reading a book when I heard car breaks (1) (screech) and people (2) (shout) in the street. When I looked out of the window, I saw a crowd of about twenty people (3) (stand) around a young boy lying in the street. Next, I saw the driver of the car (4) (approach) the crowd and (5) (kneel) down by the boy. I wanted my wife (6) (phone) the

emergency service but then I noticed some people in the street (7) (use) their mobiles to call an ambulance. Suddenly I saw a young woman (8) (run) towards the scene and (9) (push) her way through the crowd. I knew her (10) (be) the boy's mother. A few minutes later I heard an ambulance siren (11) (scream) in the distance. Then I saw the ambulance (12) (stop) in front of my house. I watched the ambulance men (13) (get out) and (14) (run) to the injured boy. Minutes later I saw them (15) (run back) to the ambulance with the boy on a stretcher followed by his mother.

Part II: Complex Subject (Сложное подлежащее)



He is said to know six languages.

Говорят, что он знает шесть языков.

He was said to know six languages.

Говорили, что он знает шесть языков.

He is said to have gone to London.

Говорят, что он уехал в Лондон.

He was said to have gone to London.

Говорили, что он уехал в Лондон.

***Внимание! Сказуемое выражено глаголом
в Passive Voice.***

1. Переведите на русский язык, обращая внимание на сложное подлежащее.

1. He is said to know all about it. 2. He was said to have known the whole truth about it. 3. Juri Gagarin is known to be the first man in the world to travel into space on the 12th of April, 1961. 4. He is supposed to be a very good film actor. 5. He is believed to be innocent of the crime. 6. Innocent people were announced to have been murdered by terrorists. 7. The terrorist was announced to have been killed by his own bomb. 8. The exhibition of 19th-century French painting is expected to open by the end of next week. 9. Monet's painting is reported to be on exhibition until the end of the month. 10. The President of Russia was reported to speak to the

nation on television tonight. 11. The American astronaut Neil Armstrong is known to be the first man to walk on the moon in 1969. 12. He is considered to be the richest man in the world. 13. She is said to borrow money but not bother to return it. 14. You are expected to be an obedient and smart boy. 15. The students were supposed to come on time and take part in the marathon. 16. You are supposed to check your change before you leave the cashier. 17. He was expected to pass the mathematics exam. 18. Mother is said to know the right thing to do. 19. Sergei is thought to have a gift for languages. His English is known to be excellent. 20. Anna Mutter is believed to be one of the finest violinists in the world. 21. Leonardo da Vinci is known to be a great Italian painter of the Renaissance. The Mona Lisa is considered to be one of his most famous works. 22. True friends are known to be like diamonds, precious but rare. False friends are said to be like autumn leaves found everywhere.

2. Переведите на русский язык, обращая внимание на сложное подлежащее:

1. Many books are known to be published in our country every year. 2. You are supposed to graduate in four years. 3. Radium is said to be very radioactive. 4. This device was known to have been designed in that laboratory. 5. His invention is considered to be of great importance. 6. The sun is known to represent a mass of compressed gases. 7. The new rocket is reported to go into operation next year. 8. This type of rocket is supposed to have many advantages. 9. For a long time the atom was thought to be indivisible. 10. The helium atom was found to have two electrons. 11. I did not know what I was expected to say to that, so I said nothing. 12. He was said to be one of the most promising nuclear physicists. 13. He is said to be a good translator. 14. Roberta was known to be an honest and hard-working girl. 15. Clyde was expected to arrive at the weekend. 16. Becky and Tom were supposed to have stayed at the widow Douglas'. 17. The number of the unemployed is reported to be increasing with every year. 18. Many new textbooks are expected to be published soon. 19. The Moscow Underground is said to be the finest in the world. 20. A hare is known to run very fast. 21. The man was seen to take off his coat. 22. The diamond content of the mines in Western Yakutia is said to be in no way inferior to that of the

world famous South African mines. 23. My close friend is known to have learned “Eugene Onegin” by heart.

3. *Перефразируйте следующие предложения, употребляя сложное подлежащее:*

Внимание!!! Следующие глаголы в предложениях, содержащих Complex Subject, употребляются в Active Voice: to seem, to appear, to turn out, to happen

Model: We heard that a car stopped outside the door. A car was heard to stop outside the door.

It is believed that the poem was written by Byron. The poem is believed to have been written by Byron.

1. People consider the climate there to be very healthy. 2. It was announced that the Chinese dancers were arriving next week. 3. It is expected that the performance will be a success. 4. It is said that the book is popular with both old and young. 5. It is believed that the poem was written by an unknown soldier. 6. It is supposed that the playwright is working at a new comedy. 7. It is reported that the flood has caused much damage to the crops. 8. It was supposed that the crops would be rich that year. 9. It has been found that this mineral water is very good for the liver. 10. Scientists consider that electricity exists throughout space. 11. It is said that the weather in Europe was exceedingly hot last summer. 12. It was reported that five ships were missing after the battle.

4. *Переведите на русский язык, обращая внимание на сложное подлежащее:*

1. This work seems to take much time. 2. The operation seemed to be a complicated one. 3. Money just doesn't happen to interest me. 4. In the middle of the lecture Dr. Sommerville happened to pause and look out of the window. 5. From the very first mention of Long John, I was afraid that he might turn out to be the very one-legged sailor whom I had watched for so long at the inn. 6. Clyde seemed to have been thinking of no one else but Sondra since their last meeting.

7. Clyde appeared to have forgotten of his promise to spend his spare evenings with Roberta. 8. She appeared to be an excellent actress. 9. One day a Hare happened to meet a Tortoise. 10. The Tortoise seemed to be moving very slowly. 11. The Hare turned out to be the loser of the race. 12. The apparatus seemed to be in excellent condition. 13. You appear to have found in him something that I have missed. 14. The new meth oddly of work appear to be very effective. 15. The percentage of carbon in this steel turned out to be low. 16. Irving turned out to be a long, pale-faced fellow. 17. His office turned out to be in one of the hack streets. 18. He appeared to be an ideal man. 19. She doesn't seem to want to do anything I suggest. 20. He turned out to have no feeling whatever for his nephew. 21. This appeared to amuse the policeman. 22. You can easily get in through the window if the door happens to be locked. 23. The peasants did not seem to see her. 24. The Gadfly seemed to have taken a dislike to Signora Grassini from the time of their first meeting. 25. You don't seem to have done any great thing for yourself by going away. 26. "Jim," he said at last, in a voice that did not seem to belong to him.

5. *Перепаразируйте следующие предложения, употребляя сложное подлежащее:*

Внимание!!! Complex Subject:

**He is likely to win the prize. — Похоже, что он выиграет приз.
He is sure to come. — Он обязательно придет.**

Model: It appeared that they had lost the way. They appeared to have lost the way.

1. It seems they know all about it. 2. It seems they have heard all about it. 3. It seemed that the discussion was coming to an end. 4. It seems that you don't approve of the idea. 5. It seemed that the house had not been lived in for a long time. 6. It appeared that he was losing patience. 7. It appeared that he had not heard what had been said. 8. It happened that I was present at the opening session. 9. It so happened that I overheard their conversation. 10. It turned out that my prediction was correct. 11. It turned out that the language of the article was quite easy.

6. Переведите на русский язык, обращая внимание на словосочетания to be likely to, to be sure to:

1. We most of us want a good many things that we are not likely to get. 2. He is sure to tell me all about this even if I don't ask him. 3. When Sondra said that they were sure to meet again, she saw Clyde's face suddenly brighten. 4. If we go on arguing, we are sure to quarrel. 5. They are sure to acknowledge your talent. 6. He is sure to give us some useful information. 7. The article is likely to appear in the next issue of the journal. 8. Mr. Worthing is sure to be back soon. 9. These two young people are sure to be very good friends. 10. You are sure to be there tomorrow night, aren't you? 11. She is not likely to change her opinion. 12. They were sure to come to an understanding. 13. Don't worry: everything is sure to turn out all right. 14. This new course of treatment is sure to help your grandmother

7. Переведите на английский язык, употребляя сложное подлежащее:

1. Говорят, что это здание было построено в XVII веке. 2. Предполагают, что заседание закончится в десять часов. 3. Никак не ожидали, что холодная погода наступит так рано. 4. Оказалось, что мы уже когда-то встречались. 5. Вы, кажется, устали. 6. Условия работы оказались более трудными, чем предполагалось. 7. Вы случайно не знаете этого человека? 8. Книга, которую вы мне дали, оказалась скучной. 9. Новые автобусы оказались очень удобными. 10. Из трех сестер Бронте, Шарлотта считается наиболее талантливой. 11. Как известно, английская писательница Войнич жила в течение нескольких лет в Петербурге и изучала русскую литературу. Считают, что русская литература оказала влияние на ее творчество. 12. Ваш приятель, кажется, очень интересуется древней историей. 13. Известно, что римляне построили на Британских островах хорошие дороги. 14. Полагают, что поэма „Беовульф” была написана в VIII веке. 15. Вальтер Скотт считается создателем исторического романа. 16. Сообщают, что экспедиция достигла места назначения. 17. Я случайно знаю номер его телефона. 18. Он оказался хорошим спортсменом. 19. Он, кажется, пишет новую статью: кажется, он работает над ней уже две недели.

20. Я случайно встретил его в Москве. 21. Полагают, что они знают об этом больше, чем хотят показать. 22. Джим оказался храбрым мальчиком. 23. Рочестер случайно встретил Джейн по дороге домой. 24. Говорят, что он работает над своим изобретением уже несколько лет. 25. Говорят, что эта статья переведена на все языки мира. 26. Вы, кажется, много читали до поступления в университет.

8. Переведите предложения, обращая внимание на употребление «Complex Subject»:

a) 1. Mr. Johnson is considered to be an experienced lawyer. Mr. Huxley is believed to know five languages. 3. Her cousin was known to have been living in Sweden since the end of World War II. 4. Fifteen planes were reported to be taking part in the operation. 5. Who is considered to be a hardworking student among your friends? 6. He wasn't expected to inherit the family business. 7. Mary was said to be very attractive to boys.

b) 1. Известно, что он выдающийся художник. 2. Как сообщают, оба астронавта чувствуют себя хорошо. 3. Его считают опытным врачом. 4. Говорили, что доктор Стром осуществил свой план. 5. Оказалось, что Билл – хороший переводчик. 6. Ожидается, что студенты проведут конференцию в мае. 7. По-видимому, она согласилась принять предложение Джона.

9. Переведите предложения на русский язык, употребляя сложное дополнение:

1. The river is supposed to flow in this direction. 2. His childhood is said to have been very difficult. 3. You are expected to take these things for granted. 4. He didn't seem to notice me. 5. The circumstances seem to have become strange indeed. 6. He is said to have owned a very good library. 7. He was told to find out a few more things about the whole business. 8. The man doesn't seem to recognize you. 9. She seems to have done it especially for you. 10. You're not supposed to mark other people's books. 11. The Victoria Falls are said to be very beautiful. 12. She was said to have the first edition of the book. 13. She was told to buy a cheap edition of the book. 14. This doesn't seem to be the right key. 15. The man

seems to be a stranger here. 16. You're supposed to be grateful when somebody does something of the kind for you. 17. She seems to be used to the thought that they'll have to move to another flat. 18. For some reason or other she does not seem to be grateful at all. 19. It seems to be an interesting comparison. 20. She is believed to have been a librarian in those days.

10. Переведите предложения на русский язык, употребляя сложное дополнение:

1. He is thought to have been a very good singer. 2. They are expected to send a reply today. 3. The man was told to move his car. 4. They are said to have moved to a new flat. 5. Who is supposed to sign the letter? 6. The doctor is supposed to have prescribed you something. 7. This process is used to make a new kind of plastic. 8. The results of the experiment are believed to be very good. 9. The new instrument is expected to help scientists solve many important problems. 10. The members of the committee are understood to have come to an agreement. 11. He was told to give more attention to his spelling. 12. He is said to have offered them his services. 13. In the 19th century the dark areas on Mars were thought to be seas. 14. We were supposed to spend the day on board the ship. 15. The seamen were not supposed to go ashore that day. 16. The expedition is said to have made a very important discovery. 17. They were expected to cover 300 miles that day. 18. He is understood to be curious about these things. 19. She is known to have been interested in the subject. 20. They were heard to agree to do it. 21. The ship is expected to be here on Tuesday. 22. They are supposed to have followed him. 23. People are supposed to be able to ski there all the year round. 24. Steve was believed to be very good at this sort of thing. 25. They were believed to have known the secret at that time.

11. Переведите предложения на английский язык, употребляя сложное дополнение:

1. Как известно, Жуковский был прекрасным педагогом и лектором. 2. Говорят, что экспедиция собрала очень интересный материал о природных богатствах этого района. 3. Сообщалось, что в этот район была послана большая группа строителей. 4. Предполагается, что в этом районе будет построен новый

город. 5. Полагают, что они уже доехали до места назначения. 6. Никак не ожидали, что холода наступят так рано. 7. Как сообщают, средняя температура мая в этом году была значительно ниже, чем в прошлом. 8. Известно, что черный цвет поглощает световые лучи наиболее интенсивно. 9. Вряд ли его можно заставить сделать что-нибудь, если он этого не захочет. 10. Полагают, что это изобретение поможет сэкономить много металла. 11. При переводе текста на экзамене студентам разрешалось пользоваться словарем.

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Приложение



Table 1. Complex Object

Тип сложного дополнения	Употребляется после глаголов	Сложное дополнение	
1 тип	want, wish, would like, like, desire, expect, believe, know, consider, get	somebody	to + V
	Пример: I would like you to come tomorrow.		
2 тип	let, make somebody	somebody	V
	Пример: The teacher made me rewrite the exercise.		
3 тип	see, hear, feel, notice, watch	somebody	V (завершенное действие)
			Ving (длительное действие)
	Пример: I saw him speaking to Tom yesterday. I felt somebody touch my hand.		
Внимание!!!	После глаголов hear, see, notice, make в пассивном залоге употребляется to + V .		

Запомните!!!

• В английском языке существует конструкция, называемая «сложное дополнение». Она состоит из двух частей: первая часть – существительное в общем падеже (или местоимение в объектном падеже), обозначающее лицо или предмет, вторая

часть – инфинитив, который выражает действие, производимое этим лицом. Вся конструкция выполняет в предложении функцию дополнения, употребляется лишь после некоторых глаголов и часто переводится на русский язык с помощью дополнительного придаточного предложения.

Table 2. Complex Subject

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Сложное подлежащее представляет собой сочетание подлежащего и сложной глагольной формы, которая включает в себя инфинитив. Сложное подлежащее используется в составе, которое заменяет собой сложноподчиненное предложение, например: 	
Сложноподчинённое предложение	Простое предложение со сложным подлежащим
It is said that they know English very well.	They are said to know English very well.
Говоря, что они очень хорошо знают английский язык.	

Table 3. Выражения, содержащие Complex Subject

He was said to work a lot	Говорили, что он много работает
... was said to ...	– Говорили, что
... was seen to ...	– Видели, что
... was heard to ...	– Слышали, что
... was supposed to ...	– Предполагали, что
... was believed to ...	– Полагали, что
... was expected to ...	– Ожидали, что
... was reported to ...	– Сообщали, что
... was considered to ...	– Считали, что
... was thought to ...	– Думали, что
... was found to ...	– Обнаружили, что
... was announced to ...	– Объявили, что
... was known to ...	– Было известно, что

Материал для самостоятельной работы

Test 1. Complex object / complex subject.

В каждом вопросе только один вариант ответа верный:

1. My parents always want ... the washing-up.
a) That I did b) Me do c) Me to do d) For me to do
2. Have you ever heard ...? She's got a marvelous voice.
a) Mary singing b) That Mary sing c) Mary sing d) Mary to sing
3. Are you sure you saw ... these boxes?
a) That he open b) Him opening c) Him to open d) Him open
4. Our new teacher said he'd like ... down everything he said.
a) That he must write b) Us to write c) Us writing d) Us write
5. Oh, no! I've ... again! It's been the second time this month!
a) Had my wallet stolen b) Had stolen my wallet c) Had my wallet to steal d) Had my wallet stealing
6. He ordered ... because they hadn't managed to find a proper place to meet.
a) The meeting be cancelled b) The meeting canceled
c) That the meeting was canceled d) The meeting to be cancelled
7. The president ... the countries of Eastern Europe.
a) Is reported that he is visiting b) Is reported to be visiting
c) Reported to visit d) Reported to be visiting
8. Hush! Do you feel ... behind us? It is so frightening here.
a) Someone breath b) That someone breath
c) Someone to breath d) Someone breathing
9. Jennie ... a very smart and hard-working girl.
a) Is said that she is b) Said that she to be
c) Is said to be d) Said to be
10. It is absolutely necessary ... all the papers with him.
a) That he bring b) Him to bring c) That he to bring d) Him bring

Источник: <https://englsecrets.ru/testy/complex-object-complex-subject.html>

Test 2. Напишите глаголы, используя Complex Object:

1. The Smiths want _____ them next month. (we, to visit)
2. Do you want _____ the letter for you? (she, to post)
3. When do you expect _____? (they, to arrive)
4. The man wouldn't like _____ a dentist. (his son, to become)
5. Don't make _____. (I, to repeat)

6. The teacher let _____ home early. (the class, to go)
7. She wanted _____ some money to buy a car. (her husband, to borrow)
8. I know _____ a very experienced driver. (he, to be)
9. Nobody noticed _____ the room. (we, to leave)
10. Tim didn't want _____ to the party. (Richard, to be invite)
11. She made _____. (her daughter, to do the chores)
12. What made _____ him? (you, to believe)
13. Let _____ you everything. (Mary, to explain)

Test 3. Complex Object. В каждом вопросе только один вариант ответа верный:

1. Jim said the switch was dangerous and warned me touch it.
a) do not b) not c) not to d) no
2. She said the letter was personal and didn't let me it.
a) reading b) read c) to read d) read to
3. She didn't want to go.
a) they b) them c) his d) me
4. I know him a good student.
a) is b) has been c) to be d) was
5. Carol's parents always encouraged her hard at school.
a) to study studied c) studying d) studies
6. When did you him to check the timetable?
a) asked b) to ask c) ask d) ask to
7. He saw two girls on the stage.
a) to dance b) dancing c) dances d) are dancing
8. She made her brother into the water.
a) to jump b) jump c) jumps d) jump to
9. She didn't want her child to hospital.
a) to take b) take c) to taken d) to be taken
10. Who you to drive?
a) taught b) teach c) does teaches d) to teach

Источник: <https://www.interactive-english.ru/testy-po-grammatike/527-complex-object-test/>

Test 4. Напишите глаголы, используя Complex Subject:

1. They _____ some days ago. (to think, to go away)
2. Steve _____ them to solve a problem. (to know, to help)
3. The film _____ the worst of the year. (to consider, to be)

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и сложного подлежащего в английском языке**

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для обучающихся всех специальностей
и направлений подготовки бакалавриата**

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